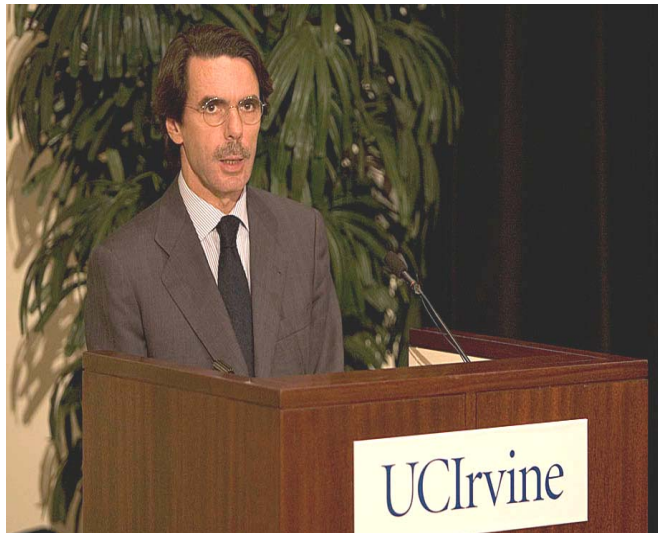


Center for the Study of Democracy



Organized Research Unit (ORU)
University of California, Irvine
Fall 2005



Prime Minister José María Aznar Delivers the Peltason Lecture

Former Prime Minister of Spain José María Aznar delivered the annual Peltason lecture on April 9, 2004 at the Beckman Center. Mr. Aznar entered politics in the late 1970s and rose to the head of Partido Popular (Popular Party). He became Prime Minister of the Spanish government in 1996, following the electoral success of the Partido Popular. At the next election in 2000, his party obtained an absolute majority. He continued to serve as Prime Minister, but indicated that he would not serve as his party's leader for the next elections. In 2004, he voluntarily stood down in favor of a new candidate.

Mr Aznar lectured on "Leadership in the Global World". Following his lecture, he responded to questions from a large audience of community members, students, and UCI faculty.

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The Center for the Study of Democracy

The number of citizens around the world who are free to vote for their leaders and policy preferences has risen profoundly over the past fifteen years. In 2005 over 60% of the world's countries are electoral democracies. World-wide survey data indicate that people in all regions of the globe value democratic institutions. The proliferation of non-governmental organizations aimed at promoting and assisting democracies is a further indication that civil society groups have become active participants in constructing democracies. Numerous inter-governmental treaties and organizations have also declared democratic governance as a shared international goal.

However, serious challenges continue to confront democratic institutions in both old and new democracies. Questions concerning how to deepen democratic institutions are not yet resolved. Both old and new democracies confront the challenges of how to make democratic institutions more participatory, equitable, representative, accountable, transparent, and accessible.

The Center for the Study of Democracy is one of the largest and oldest academic centers in America that focuses on the development of democracy. The Center sponsors research and education aimed at improving the democratic process in the United States and around the world. This newsletter outlines our activities of the past year, and illustrates our efforts to help democracy continue to expand and improve the lives of its citizens.

**Come visit us at:
www.democ.uci.edu**

Alfred Stepan Delivers Annual Eckstein Lecture

This year's Eckstein lecture was delivered by Alfred Stepan, a distinguished scholar of comparative democratization. Professor Stepan discussed the relationship between democracy and Islam. He finds important institutional differences between Arab and non-Arab Muslim countries. In particular, in Arab Muslim countries there is a lack of electoral competition, which is not the case in non-Arab Muslim countries. This finding raises interesting implications for Middle Eastern politics and the study of democracy and religion.

Stepan is the Wallace S. Sayre Professor of Government at Columbia University. He previously was a Professor of Political Science, Yale University, 1976-82, Burgess Professor of Political Science at Columbia University, 1987-93, then served as the First Rector and President at Central European University (Budapest, Prague, and Warsaw), 1993-96, and Gladstone Professor of Government and Fellow, All Souls College, Oxford University, 1996-99. Stepan is also a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and is a member of the British Academy.

Stepan has written widely on the theme of democratic development. His books include: *Arguing Comparative Politics, Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation; Democratizing Brazil, Rethinking Military Politics, The State and Society;* and *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes.*

CONTINUED ON PAGE NINE

Discussing Democracy

The Center has hosted the following speakers and lectures during the 04-05 academic year:

Ian McAlliaster, Australian National University
Does Cyber Campaigning Win Votes
August 10, 2005

Jordi Pujol, Former President of the Catalan
Autonomous Government
August 4, 2005

Barbara Geddes, University of California, Los
Angeles
Authoritarian Breakdown
May 23, 2005

J. Craig Jenkins, Ohio State University
Social Movements and Social Change
April 11, 2005

PM José María Aznar
Leadership in the Global World
April 9, 2005

William Zimmerman, University of Michigan
The Russian People and Foreign Policy
March 1, 2005

Doh Chull Shin, University of Missouri
The Parallel Development of Democracy and
Markets in East Asian Public Opinion
February 18, 2005

Alfred Stepan, Columbia University
The 2004-05 Eckstein Lecture:
An "Arab" More Than a "Muslim" Democracy Gap
January 27, 2005

Margaret Keck, Johns Hopkins University
Transnational Movements
October 29, 2004

Paul Wapner, American University
A Global Civil Society?
October 29, 2004

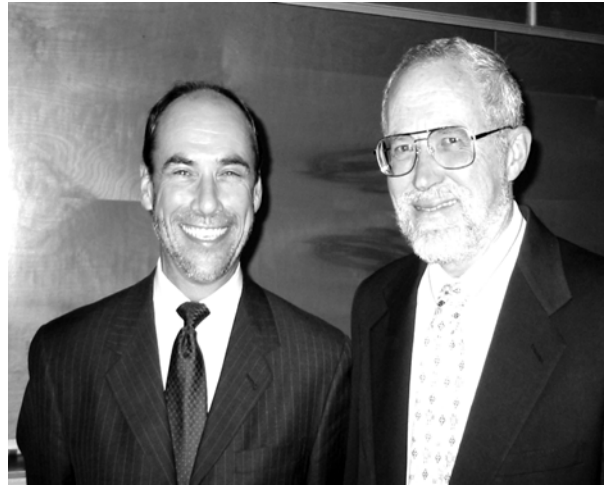
Douglas Holtz-Eakin, Congressional Budget
Office, Washington, DC
Institutions to Promote Fiscal Discipline
October 26, 2004

Economics of Governance

Dr. Holtz-Eakin visited UCI on October 26, 2004 for the inaugural Economics of Governance Lecture. Dr. Holtz-Eakin is Director of the Congressional Budget Office, the nonpartisan agency responsible for providing Congress with budget and economic analyses. Holtz-Eakin began his four-year term in February 2003. Before that, he was chief economist for the President's Council of Economic Advisers. Holtz-Eakin is Trustee Professor of Economics at the Maxwell School, Syracuse University, where he was chairman of the Department of Economics and associate director of the Center for Policy Research.

Dr. Holtz-Eakin has studied the role of federal taxes in home ownership, the contribution of inventories to the business cycle, and a wide variety of topics in state and local government finance. Much of his research has centered on the economics of fundamental tax reform, productivity effects of public infrastructure; income mobility in the United States; and the role of families, capital markets, health insurance, and tax policy in the start-up and survival of entrepreneurial ventures.

About three hundred people, including students, faculty, and community members attended the public lecture, entitled, "Institutions to Promote Fiscal Discipline" at the McDonnell Douglas Engineering Auditorium at University of California, Irvine.



Douglas Holtz-Eakin (left) with UCI Professor Kenneth Small of the Department of Economics

The Economics of Governance Lecture series invites distinguished economists and experts on economic policy to UC Irvine to discuss current economic challenges facing our state and nation, and how governments and citizens can best address these challenges. The Economics of Governance Lecture is the premier lecture on economics at the University of California, Irvine. The lectures share the best scholarship on these topics with a broad audience of students, community members, and experts in the field. We have common concerns about economic issues in America, and the lecture series helps citizens to understand these vital issues. The lecture series is coordinated by faculty in UC Irvine's Center for the Study of Democracy (CSD) and the Department of Economics. City National Bank sponsored the 2004-2005 Economics of Governance Lecture.

The Center Welcomes New Faculty

During the past year the Center expanded to include three additional faculty affiliates who will add to the research and education activities of the CSD:

Matthew Beckmann
Assistant Professor
Department of Political Science

Jen'nan Ghazal Read
Assistant Professor
Department of Sociology

Yuliya Tverdova
Assistant Professor
Department of Political Science

KPI World Values Survey Visit

As a sign of the Center's growing international visibility, we hosted two official delegations from the Center for Peace and Governance at King Prajadhipok Institute in Thailand to discuss collaborative research on democratic values and public opinion in East Asia in April and August of 2005.

The April delegation included Dejo Savanananda, Manich Sooksomchitra, Vichit Boonyawat, and Professor Woothisarn.

The August delegation included Weeranuj Polnikorn, Potiphan Muksombat, Supanee Ngamwuttikul, Wisit Chutchawantipakorn, and Jintana Srituptim.

Aznar Lecture Continued from Page 1...

After the lecture Mr. Aznar and George Argyros, the former U.S. Ambassador to Spain, spoke on "Democracy and Terrorism". As an outspoken supporter of the war on terror, Aznar strongly supported the United States-led invasion of Iraq.

Mr. Aznar is currently President of the Foundation for Social Analysis and Studies (FAES) and a Distinguished Scholar at Georgetown University, where, since fall 2004, he has taught various seminars on contemporary European politics at the Edmund A. Walsh School. He is the Chairman of the Partido Popular as well as of the Christian Democrat and People's Parties International (CDI).

Through the generous support of the Center for the Study of Democracy benefactors, Mr. Aznar's visit raised close to \$40,000 in graduate student fellowships.

The Center has established the Peltason Lecture on Democracy to honor the contributions of Jack and Suzanne Peltason to higher education in America and the study of the democratic process. Jack Peltason served as the 16th President of the University of California (1992-95), after serving as Chancellor of the University of California, Irvine (1984-92) and as Chancellor of the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (1967-77).

Suzanne Peltason has made significant contributions to the spirit and the history of the University of California, Irvine. She was part of the team that helped to build UC Irvine as a great university, and played an especially important role in developing a sense of community among the faculty and employees of the University.

Community Leadership Council

The Center's Leadership Council is comprised of political and business leaders in Southern California who are deeply concerned about the vitality of democracy in the United States and the expansion of democracy around the world. Council members work with the Center to support education and research aimed at improving the democratic process. As liaisons between the community and the Center, Council members:

- ❖ Contribute political expertise to the teaching and research missions of the Center
- ❖ Assist with philanthropic activities in the support of education and research on democracy
- ❖ Help to increase community awareness of the Center and its activities, and identify areas where Center activities can contribute to the understanding of democracy

Members of the Community Leadership Council

Jack W. Peltason, Chair of the Leadership Council, President emeritus, University of California, Chancellor emeritus, University of California, Irvine
Hon. Marian Bergeson, Vice Chair of the Leadership Council, Former State Senator & OC Supervisor
Hon. William G. Steiner, Vice Chair of the Leadership Council, National Program Director, Childhelp USA
Jo Ellen Allen, Regional Director, Public Affairs, Southern California Edison
Linda Cohen, Professor of Economics, University of California Irvine
Nicholas Franklin, Senior Vice President, Public Affairs, PacifiCare
James A. Geocaris, Attorney at Law
Walter B. Gerken, Chairman & CEO (retired) Pacific Life Insurance Co
Bernard Grofman, Professor of Political Science, University of California, Irvine
Lisa Hughes, Attorney, Hughes and Sullivan
Gary Hunt California Strategies, LLC
Christine Diemer Iger, Christine Iger & Associates
Meredith J. Khachigian, Former Regent, University of California
J. Fernando Niebla, President, International Technology Partners
William F. Podlich, Managing Director, Pacific Investment Management Company
Tom Powell, Attorney at Law
Curt Pringle, President, Curt Pringle & Associates and Mayor, City of Anaheim
Safi Qureshey, President, Skyline Realty Ventures, LLC
Michael D. Ray, President, Sanderson J Ray Corporation
Thomas B. Rogers, Senior Vice President and Manager, City National Bank
Donald Saltarelli, Owner, Century 21 Saltarelli Realty
Bernard E. Schneider, Jr., Attorney at Law
Gary J. Singer, Managing Partner, O'Melveny and Meyers, LLP
David Snow, Professor of Sociology, University of California Irvine
Judith Stepan-Norris, Professor of Sociology, University of California, Irvine
Larry Thomas, Senior Vice President, The Irvine Company
Thomas Tucker, Chairman, Jenstar Capital
Hon. Harriett M. Wieder, Former Orange County Supervisor and current President, Linkage Consulting
Brett J. Williamson, Partner, O'Melveny and Meyers, LLP

2004-2005 CSD Conferences

Judging Transitional Justice

On October 30-31, 2005 the Center for the Study of Democracy and the Center for Global Peace and Conflict Studies hosted a conference in Laguna Beach, California on "Transitional Justice." Transitional justice denotes various legal processes following the demise of authoritarian regimes, civil wars and ethnic conflicts that attempt to establish peace, reconciliation, and, eventually, democratic consolidation. Institutions of transitional justice include truth commissions and prosecutions for human rights violations conducted by the international community. Most recently, the need for transitional justice became apparent in Iraq, after the old regime of Saddam Hussein had been dismantled. The Laguna Beach conference therefore brought together a range of scholars on transitional justice to discuss a variety of issues including the following: (1) Restitution of property rights, reparations, and compensation schemes;(2) Amnesty as an instrument of Transitional Justice;(3) Opening archives of the former secret police apparatus;(4) Screening laws (lustration) and truth commissions;(5) Criminal prosecutions for human rights violations;(6) The role of Transitional Justice in reconciliation and democratization;(7) International Criminal Tribunals. The conference was organized by Marek Kaminski (UCI) and Monika Nalepa (Columbia).

The Impact of Direct Democracy

There is a growing interest among citizens, scholars, and policy-makers in expanding the institutional channels through which citizens can have a direct effect on public policy. Referenda and initiatives, for example, have become an increasingly popular way for citizens to shape particular policy outcomes. This conference brought together an interdisciplinary group of scholars to examine the implications of this kind of direct political action. The conference focused on how political parties and special interest groups use direct democracy for their own purposes, thereby attenuating the anticipated effects of direct democracy. The papers reported that though direct democracy somewhat reduces the quality of governance, it does make voters more knowledgeable about politics, and makes political leaders more responsive to the preferences of voters. Some of the papers will be published in the *USC Law Review*. The conference was organized by Amihai Glazer and Shaun Bowler. The conference was held on January 14 and January 15, 2005 at UCI. This conference was co-sponsored by the Center for the Study of Democracy, the USC-Caltech Center for the Study of Law and Politics, the Initiative and Referendum Institute, the University of Southern California, and the *Southern California Law Review*. Over thirty people participated, including economists, political scientists, and lawyers from UC Berkeley, UC San Diego, the California Institute of Technology, New York University, the University of Pennsylvania, and Princeton University.

Taxation and Decentralization

This conference examined tax policy and decentralization in Japan and the United States. The conference brought together leading scholars from Japan, the US, and Belgium to examine issues such as the relationship between fiscal decentralization and economic growth; the impact of local government behavior on public debt; and how voters change their attitudes toward local government officials when they lose power to set tax policy, such as Proposition 13. The conference was organized by Amihai Glazer and Hiroki Kondo. The conference was held February 14, 2005 at the University of California, Irvine.

1990-2005: Democracy and its Development

On February 26, 2005, The Center for the Study of Democracy hosted a graduate student research conference to examine the consolidation and deepening of new democracies as well as older, more established democracies. Panels discussed civic engagement; elections; local politics and organizations; parties and public goods; democracy and conflict; and democracy and economics. This was the first of a planned annual series of meetings among faculty and doctoral students from California universities who are interested in democratic development. The conference provides a forum for graduate students to present thesis or pre-thesis research, with faculty commenting on their findings. The conference was organized by Nina Bandelj, Anthony McGann, and Carole Uhlaner.

The Politics of Veiling in Comparative Perspective

This colloquium compared U.S. and French policies toward Muslim integration and assessed the implications of such policies for Muslim democratic inclusion. The specific focus was on the practice of veiling because it encapsulates the controversy over incorporating Muslim communities into secular societies whose values are often at odds with Islamic beliefs and practices. The conference brought together leading scholars in the U.S. and France, and the proceedings will result in an edited volume. The conference was held on June 12-15, 2005, at Hotel de la Bretesche, Missillac (Bretagne), France. The conference was organized by Jen'nan Ghazal Read and made possible by support from the Borchard Foundation and the Center for the Study of Democracy.

Political Parties and Political Development

This conference brought together distinguished scholars from the US, the Netherlands, Spain, and the United Kingdom to examine the characteristics of parties, electoral systems, and party systems across a wide range of democratic nations. The conference focused on developing new theoretical understandings of the relationship between parties and political development. The conference was organized by Russell Dalton of UC Irvine and Ian McAllister of the Australian National University. The conference was held August 31, 2005 at the National Democratic Institute in Washington D.C.

Transnational Action in a Transboundary World

An increasing number of environmental challenges are crossing national borders. This conference brought together an interdisciplinary group of scholars to discuss how resource issues, such as water and environmental quality, are affected by transboundary processes. The conference examined the role of social movements and international governance in meeting transboundary challenges. The CSD and GPACS organized this conference in coordination with the Newkirk Center for Science and Society, the Focused Research Group in International Environmental Cooperation, and the Urban Water Research Center. The conference was held on October 29, 2004 at the University of California, Irvine.

The Greening XIV

The conference brought together scholars from the Newkirk Center, the Center for the Study of Democracy, and the Focused Research Group in International Environmental Cooperation to discuss issues pertaining to international environmental policies and cultural values about the environment. The conference was divided into three sessions. The first session discussed “The Concept of Development”, the second session focused on environmental policy, and the third session focused on water issues. The conference was held on January 22, 2005 at the UCI.

A Decade of Democracy Fellows

In the wake of the global democratization wave of the 1990s, in 1994 the National Science Foundation awarded a five year grant to UC Irvine to develop a graduate training program on democracy and democratization.

The program created an interdisciplinary curriculum combining political science and sociology. The program trains a new generation of Ph.D.s with the research and theoretical skills to better understand and to strengthen the democratic process in established and emerging democracies.

When the NSF grant finished, community and business leaders in Southern California provided new funds for the Democracy Fellows program. The training program recruits new graduate students who are concerned about the central theoretical and political issues involved in building and strengthening the democratic process. In the past decade more than three dozen graduate students have participated in the democracy training program.

A slideshow presentation of the highlights of the students recruited over these 10 years, and some of the activities of the Center for the Study of Democracy over this period is available on our web site.

**To view “A Decade of Democracy
Fellows” slideshow please visit:**

<http://www.democ.uci.edu/10years.php>

Alfred Stepan Delivers Eckstein Lecture Continued from page 2...

This was the sixth annual Eckstein Lecture. The Eckstein Lecture was established to recognize Harry Eckstein's role as a co-founder of the Center for the Study of Democracy, and for his scholarly contributions to the study of democracy. He was one of the most prominent and respected social scientists of the second half of the twentieth century.

Harry Eckstein was a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences (1970-99), fellow of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford (1958-59), Guggenheim fellow (1974), American Political Science Association vice president (1981-82), editor (1960-63) and member of the editorial board of *World Politics* (1960-80), a founding member of the editorial board of *Comparative Political Studies* (1966-99), the IBM Professor of International Studies at Princeton University (1969-80), UC Irvine's first Distinguished Professor (1980-93) and then Distinguished Research Professor (1993-99) of Political Science at UC Irvine.



**Alfred Stepan with CSD Faculty Fellows at the
2005 Eckstein Lecture**

From right to left Alfred Stepan, Judy Stepan-Norris, Rein Taagepera, and Bernie Grofman

Research Guests

In the past year the Center hosted a substantial number of faculty as post-doctoral fellows or visiting professors at UCI. During this period we received guests from around the world including: Aiji Tanaka, a visiting researcher from the Department of Political Science at Waseda University in Tokyo; Ferdinand Muller-Rommel, Director of the Center for Democracy at the University of Luneberg in Germany; Jinpyo Yoon, Dean of Research from Sungshin Women's University in Korea; Stephen Burgard, Director and Associate Professor in the School of Journalism at Northeastern University; Doh Chull Shin, Korea Foundation Chair Professor and the Middlebush Chair Professor at the University of Missouri at Columbia; Keiko Hirata, Professor at California State University, Northridge; Monika Nalepa, Professor at Columbia University; Ingrid van Biezen, Professor at the University of Birmingham in the United Kingdom; and Raivo Vetik, Professor and Director of the Institute of International and Social Studies in Estonia.

One continuing visiting research fellow was Dr. Kevin O'Leary who is completing his book on the practical aspects of elections and democracy. In addition the Center hosted several graduate students from other universities including Oscar Martinez-Tappia, a graduate student from Harvard University; Malte Pehl, a graduate student from the University of Heidelberg; and Edurne Bartolome from Deusto University in Spain.

Graduate Fellow Accomplishments

This year the CSD graduate students made significant contributions to the visibility of the Center. The first annual Graduate Symposium on Democracy was held and attracted guests from major Universities including: Harvard, Cal Tech, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung, and the Pardee Rand Graduate School. In addition, this past year CSD graduate fellows worked closely with the CSD faculty in research and published a number of articles and monographs.

The CSD recruited and supported six new doctoral students in political science who started in Fall 2004: Hsin yeh Hsieh, Maryam Komaie, Christopher Stout, William Chiu, Jilly Harper, and Willy Jou. There are currently twenty-four Democracy Fellows, in either Political Science or Sociology. One Podlich Fellow, Matt Barreto completed his Ph.D in Political Science and has accepted a faculty position at the University of Washington. Other recent placements of Democracy Fellows include: Mark Gray (Georgetown University), Chris Gianos (Marshall School of Business, University of Southern California), Brian Adams (San Diego State University), Michael Struet (North Carolina State University), Rachel Cichowski (University of Washington), Miki Caul Kittilson (SUNY Binghamton), Sharon Lean (Wayne State University), Lina Newton (Hunter College), Deana Rohlinger (Florida State University), and Anthony Salvanto (Director of Polls, CBS News). Several of our students are also employed in the government: Greg Gardner works for the US State Department, Susan Kupperstein works on democracy building activities in the Middle East for the National Democratic Institute, and Marcus Harper currently works for the U.S. Department of Defense.

Indeed, the success of the sponsorship by the CSD of these students can be seen in their research records. In 2004-05 the current Democracy Fellows authored eleven publications, and almost thirty conference papers. Our Fellows were also featured in media coverage in the Daily Pilot, Orange County Register, Los Angeles Times, and on KTLA.com. This past year was marked by an increase in media coverage due in part to our official guests but also to the accomplishments of our Graduate Fellows. The media coverage is a mark of the focus and professionalism of these students. Moreover, it demonstrates the outlying effects of the Center, for indeed, many of these students would not be at UC Irvine without the fellowship support of the Center, and would not be producing this research as part of Irvine's scholarly publications. The Center is also providing support to our Graduate Fellows who are motivated to explore the International Political Community. For example, the Center sponsored Graduate Fellows to attend conferences abroad. One Fellow attended the Jean Monnet International Seminar in Rome, and several Fellows attended a conference at the DAAD School at the University of Lüneburg in Germany.

Research Grants Awarded by Center

Linda Cohen, “Institutions for the Efficient Allocation of Intellectual Property”

Seed grant funds will support research on administrative and judicial enforcement of patents; the harmonization of patent policies between different countries; the evolution of intellectual property protection in developing countries; and the commercial exploitation of intellectual property by U.S. universities.

Michael McBride, “Well-being, Aspirations, and Democracy in the Laboratory”

Professor McBride will conduct laboratory experiments in order to understand the relationship between well-being, aspirations and democracy. He will examine whether aspirations for public goods form and adapt differently than aspirations for private goods, or whether individuals gain added satisfaction from the act of participating in public good provision.

Jen'nan Read, “International Colloquium in France on the Politics of Veiling in France and the U.S.”

Professor Read is proposing an international colloquium in France, which would bring together scholars from around the world to examine the politics of veiling in France and the United States. With growing Muslim communities in both countries, the practice of veiling has become more visible and contentious. Examining perceptions and policies surrounding veiling enables us to better understand the possibilities for Muslim integration into these cultures. Additional funding from the Borchard Foundation.

Bernard Grofman, “Can Majorities Decide? An Introduction to Group Decision Making Over a Multidimensional Space of Policy Alternatives”

Funding will be used to finish a book, “Can Majorities Decide?” which uses empirical data in large scale data sets to illustrate and project formal models of voting patterns in legislature.

David Frank, “The Worldwide Evolution of the University in the 20th Century”

Funding will be used to produce a set of analyses of statistics of 25 universities in 25 countries. The relationship of higher education in democracies will be examined. Collaboration with Professor John Meyer of Stanford University.

Nina Bandelj, “Embedded Economies: Social Foundations of Foreign Direct Investment in Central and Eastern Europe”

Funding will be used to finish a book, “Embedded Economies” which examines foreign direct investment in eleven Central and Eastern European countries to understand economic transformations after state-socialism.

Feng Wang, “Trends and Patterns of Urban Income Inequality in China”

Funding will be used to obtain and establish at UC Irvine a database that allows systematic and longitudinal study of changing income inequality. Supplemental data will be gathered through the Chinese National Bureau of Statistics.

Stergios Skaperdas, “Governing Globalization in the Presence of Conflict”

Funding will allow the review of research collected on the topic of the effects of globalization on governance in domestic or internationally insecure nations. Collaboration with Professor Michelle Garfinkel of UC Irvine.

Russell J. Dalton, “A Conference Proposal: Citizens, Elections, and Democracy In East Asia”

Funding will support an International Conference that will assemble participants from four new International projects on public opinion in East Asia that define the nature of electoral politics in the region.

RECENT CENTER RESEARCH PAPERS ON DEMOCRACY

The Center publishes research papers on democracy ranging from the problems of democratic transitions to the expansion of the democracy in the West. The most recent papers include:

Russell J. Dalton and Alix van Sickle, *The Resource, Structural, and Cultural Bases of Protest* CSD 05-11

Dorothy Solinger, *The Creation of a New Underclass in China and its Implications* CSD 05-10

Rachel Gibson and Ian McAllister, *Does Cyber Campaigning Win Votes? Online Communication in the 2004 Australian Election* CSD 05-09

Anthony J. McGann and Tersea Moran, *The Myth of the Disproportionate Influence of Small Parties in Israel* CSD 05-08

Matthew S. Shugart, *Comparative Executive–Legislative Relations: Hierarchies vs. Transactions in Constitutional Design* CSD 05-07

Peter Mair, *Democracy Beyond Parties* CSD 05-06

Stephen Burgard, *Press Credibility and Faith-Based Politics* CSD 05-05

Doh Chull Shin, *The Parallel Development of Democracy and Markets* CSD 05-04

Shawn W. Rosenberg, *The Empirical Study of Democracy: Setting a Research Agenda* CSD 05-03

Rein Taagepera, *Meteoric Rise: Res Publica in Estonia, 2001-2004* CSD 05-02

Royce Carroll and Matthew S. Shugart, *Neo-Madisonian Theories of Latin American Institutions* CSD 05-01

Ingrid van Biezen, *How Political Parties Shape Democracy* CSD 04-16

Marek Kaminski and Monika A. Nalepa, *Judging Transitional Justice: An Evaluation of Truth Revelation Procedures* CSD 04-15

Nina Bandelj, *Institutional Foundations of Economic Transformations in Central and Eastern Europe (1990-2000)* CSD 04-14

Thomas P. Bernstein, *Unrest in Rural China: A 2003 Assessment* CSD 04-13

**Symposium: Democracy and Its Development
Papers from 2005:**

Nina Bandelj, Anthony J. McGann, and Carole J. Uhlaner (July 1, 2005) Joaquin Artes Caselles and Enrique García Viñuela (May 12, 2005) *Reforming Electoral Finance in the Nineties: A Case Study of Spain*

Yogesh Uppal (June 15, 2005) *The (Dis)advantaged Incumbents: Estimating Incumbency Effects in Indian State Legislatures*

Michael Latner (June 6, 2005) *Aggregating Conflict: The Impact of Municipal Boundaries on Electoral Politics*
Garrett R. Asay (May 31, 2005) *Do politicians use the press to get free advertising?*

Garrett R. Asay (May 31, 2005) *Do politicians use the press to get free advertising?*

Inyi Choi (May 23, 2005) *Creating Union Democracy, Workers' Consciousness and Solidarity: Decision-Making Process, Election, and Education in Korean Unions*

Caroline W. Lee (May 12, 2005) *Including Unusual Suspects: Comparing Governance and Participation in Empowered Deliberative Democracy and "Conservation Machine" Regimes*

Joaquin Artes Caselles and Enrique García Viñuela (May 12, 2005) *Reforming Electoral Finance in the Nineties: A Case Study of Spain*

All these papers are available online at the *University of California's eScholarship Repository*; the papers can be downloaded and used for instructional and research purposes: repositories.cdlib.org/csd